
Subject: Clustering of location information

Posted by [Martin Zien](#) on Thu, 30 Jun 2022 12:02:51 GMT

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The currently recommended approach to provide multiple location data of an infrastructure element is, to have a list of multiple related location entries. This would look similar to the example below:

```
<spotLocation id="sloc01" netElementRef="ne_02" applicationDirection="normal"
pos="1698.421">
  <geometricCoordinate positioningSystemRef="geops01" x="104105.74771934206"
y="1254522.1541942309" z="313.62441070564091" />
</spotLocation>
<spotLocation id="sloc02" netElementRef="ne_02" applicationDirection="normal"
pos="1698.421">
  <linearCoordinate positioningSystemRef="lps01" measure="65599.693" />
</spotLocation>
<spotLocation id="sloc03" netElementRef="ne_02" applicationDirection="normal"
pos="1698.421">
  <linearCoordinate positioningSystemRef="lps02" measure="55699.69" />
</spotLocation>
```

Now we are challenged to make clear, that two of the coordinate-information lps02 & geops01 would belong contextually together. This is necessary, because they are derived from the same source.

The other location reference system "lps01" is referring to another domain with its own reference. This other domain must be provided in the data exchange via railML.

Is there already an established / recommended best practice for such a scenario?

If there is nothing available yet, what does the railML-community think about the collection of two different coordinate-entries collected below one location-element? The example above would then look like this:

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<spotLocation id="sloc01" netElementRef="ne_02" applicationDirection="normal"
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I'm looking forward to your answers.

Subject: Re: Clustering of location information

Posted by [christian.rahmig](#) on Fri, 20 Jan 2023 18:23:08 GMT

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Dear Martin,
dear all,

thank you for sharing your experiences about the location issue with us. The topic "locations" is indeed very important and the aim of railML development is to increase clarity in this complex matter in order to define an unambiguous solution needed for a standardized data exchange of railway infrastructure data.

The information that you want to model is a contextual relation between two positioning systems. This information I would expect to be modelled with the `positioningSystem` element. Currently, the `positioningSystem` is missing this information and we can think about extending the railML model. In particular, I see two options:

- 1) Add an attribute `@source` (string) to element `<positioningSystem>`, where you can define a source of the linear positioning system.
- 2) Add a referencing attribute `@linkedWith` (tRef) to element `<positioningSystem>`, where you can refer to another `<positioningSystem>` element.

I prefer the second option, because it is not the source you are interested in, but the question whether two positioning systems have the same source and thus are linked with each other. Further, a referencing attribute is more unambiguous than a free text entry of a source.

Dear railML community, what do you think about this proposed extension? Does it match with your use case requirements?

Martin, you described in your forum post a third option, which is actually already possible with today's railML schema version 3.2. However, I recommend not to use this approach for the following reasons:

* With this approach the linking information is modelled implicitly (actually we would need another semantic rule than saying that two coordinates modelled in one `<spotLocation>` belong together) and it is modelled in the single coordinate. As mentioned before, the linking information should be connected to the positioning system and not a single coordinate.

* The definition of two coordinates of different location systems within one <spotLocation> is not aligned with the RailTopoModel approach, which allows only one coordinate. The fact, that you can put a <linearCoordinate> AND a <geometricCoordinate> in one <spotLocation> element is actually a not-intended side effect of the railML schema. It becomes clear, when you want to put two coordinates of the same type (linear or geometric) in one <spotLocation> element - which is not possible.

As always, any comments from the community are highly appreciated.

Best regards

Christian

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railML.org e.V. (Registry of Associations: VR 5750)
Altplauen 19h; 01187 Dresden; Germany

Am 30.06.2022 um 14:02 schrieb Martin Zien:

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>   <linearCoordinate positioningSystemRef="lps01"
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> </spotLocation>
> <spotLocation id="sloc03" netElementRef="ne_02"
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